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The Netherlands

Contest

Goal: Build one or two autonomous robots that can lay down skittles on the opposite side of a playing field within one and a half minute. Two teams start simultaneously and the winning team is the team that has thrown down the most skittles. The robots may also upright the skittles that are laid down by the opponent team reducing their score.

History

Team members have previously participated at:

- Dutch Createch (2000) 1st place
- Eurobot (2001) 2nd place
- Dutch Robotwars (2002) Semi-finals

Specifications

- * High performance drive units 180W
- * Power supply:
 2.0 Ah 8.4 Volt (for the driving units)
 0.9 Ah 6.2 Volt (for the electronics)
- * Custom Dual ATmega32 processor board
- * Beacon detection system (IR)
- * The ability to select strategies prior to start
- * 2 x 16 character display for feedback
- * In-system programmability from the outside
- * Dimensions + weight:
 LxWxH: 180 x 120 x 160 3.5 kg
 LxWxH: 230 x 340 x 400 13 kg



Deployable side arm to take along the ball while passing the bridge

Flexible rotating arm to throw down skittles.

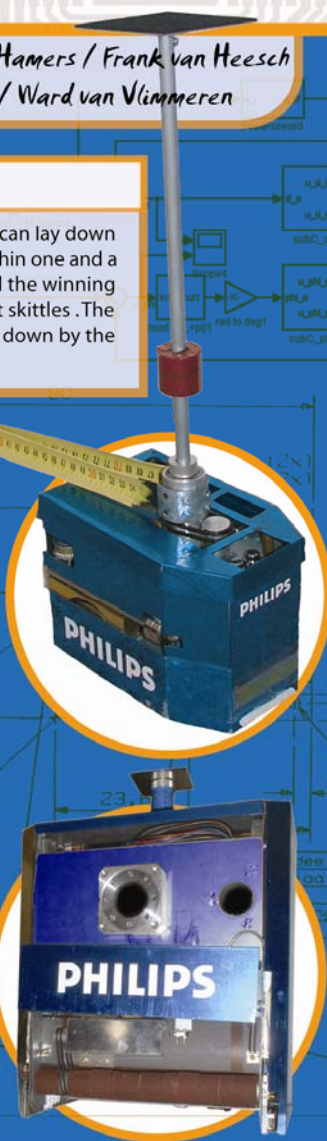


Ball canon to shoot down skittles from a distance (2x 120 W Canon motors)

Skittle pick up mechanism to pick up laying skittles



Laser skittle detection to avoid collisions with standing skittles



Playing field



Controller

High speed maneuvering requires complex motion control and makes the use of intelligent sensors such as cameras impractical. Therefore, a maneuvering system has been developed that *only* requires data from two rotary encoders.

A novel MIMO-controller has been implemented in software on an ATmega32, together with a high level XY-trajectory controller. The MIMO-controller allows optimal tuning of speed, acceleration and precision, while the XY-trajectory allows for high level design of trajectories and strategies.

The design and development process of the controller has been exemplary for hardware and software co-design, taking mechanical concepts, hardware architectures and software design choices into account from the start.

Eurobot

Eurobot is a yearly international competition for autonomous robots. The set-up of the contest is different every year, but there are some constants:

- * All robots need to be completely autonomous, so no radio control; robots need to have their own "intelligence" aboard.
- * The games always take place on a "table" of approximately 2 x 3 m.
- * There are always two teams simultaneously on the table to play a match.
- * The "robot" of each team usually consists of multiple robots.

It takes a lot of mechanical, electrical and software engineering know-how to realize all these things and moreover, to make them all work together. Therefore, it is a typical example of a multidisciplinary project.